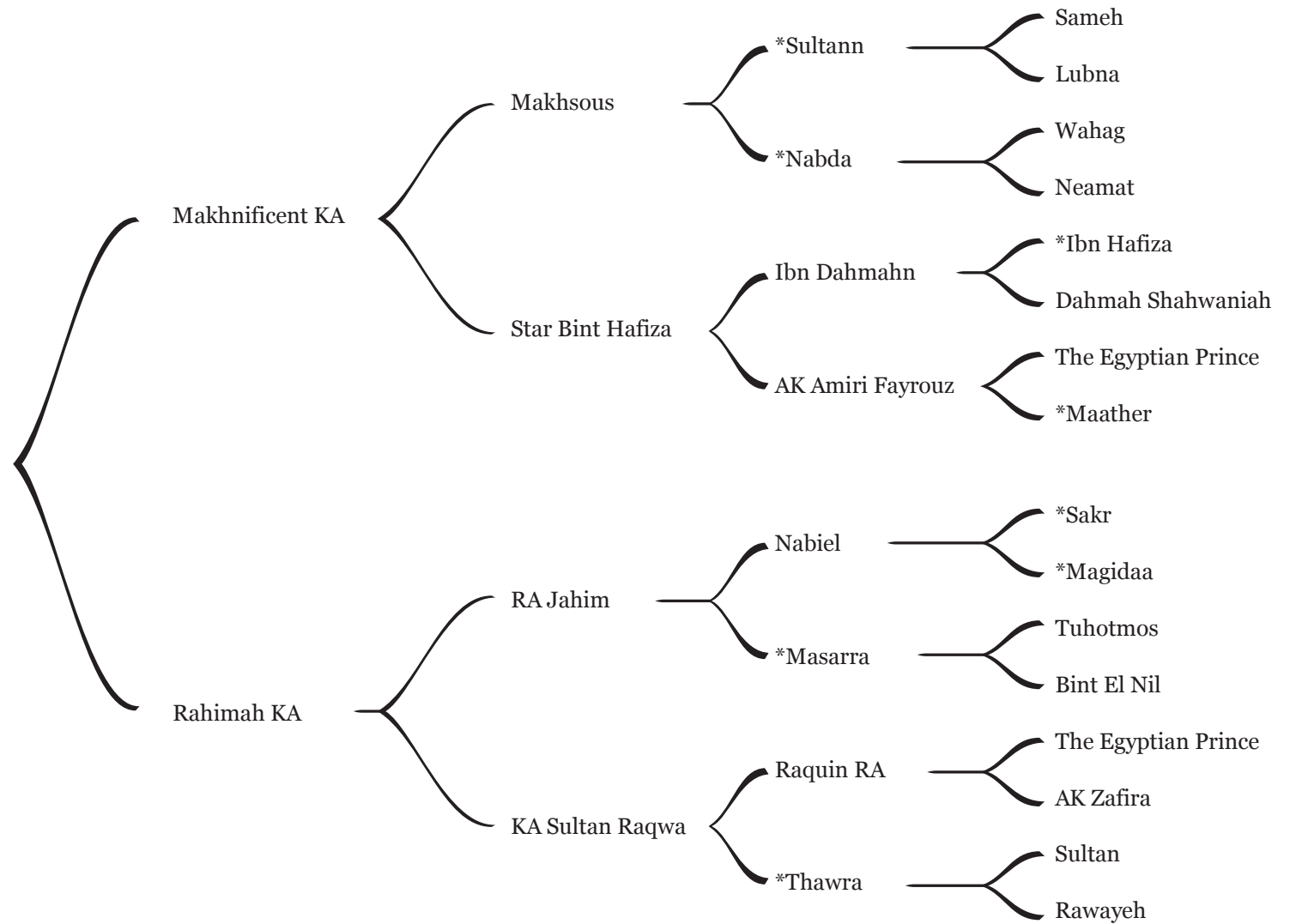


KA Damascus

3/31/08 chestnut stallion
AHA#0642326



STRAIN: Kuhaylan Ajuz Rodan